The background features a light blue world map with white outlines of continents. Overlaid on the map are several geometric shapes: a large white triangle with horizontal blue stripes on the left, a solid teal triangle on the right, and a large teal inverted triangle at the bottom. A horizontal dark blue bar runs across the middle. Faint binary code (0s and 1s) is visible in the background.

SSC or SSDC

---the Case of China- Africa Cooperation

Mao Xiaojing

Chinese Academy of International Trade and
Economic Cooperation (CAITEC)

Ministry of Commerce, P. R. China

March 3, 2015



China's Foreign Aid



China's Foreign Aid Resources



Grants



Interest-free
Loans



Concessional
Loans



China's Foreign Aid



Eight Forms

Complete projects

Technical cooperation

goods and materials

human resource development cooperation

medical teams sent abroad

emergency humanitarian aid

volunteer programs

debt relief

Other Development Finance From China to Africa



China-Africa
Development
Fund

Preferential
export buyer's
credit

Loans from
China Development
Bank

Special loan
for the
development
of SMEs in
Africa

Comparison between China's Aid and other DF



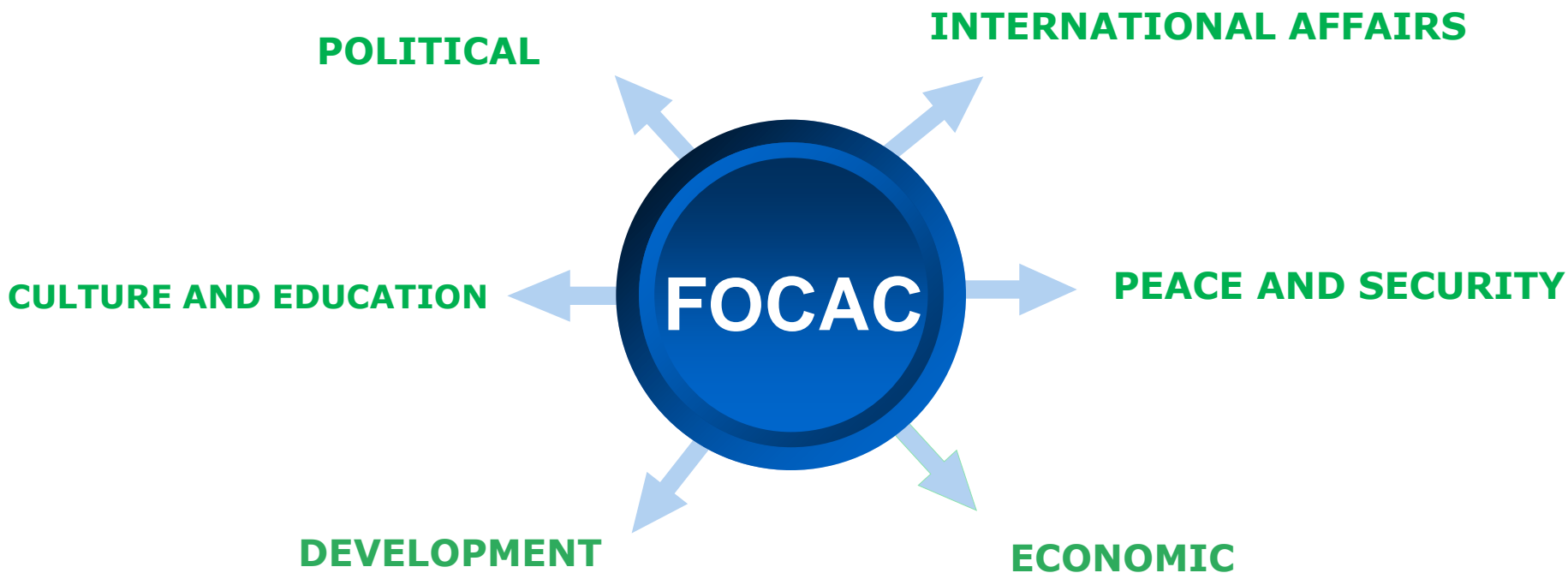
Foreign Aid

- Through official channel
- More preferential terms
- Development, mutual benefit
- Focusing on social and economic sectors

Other DF

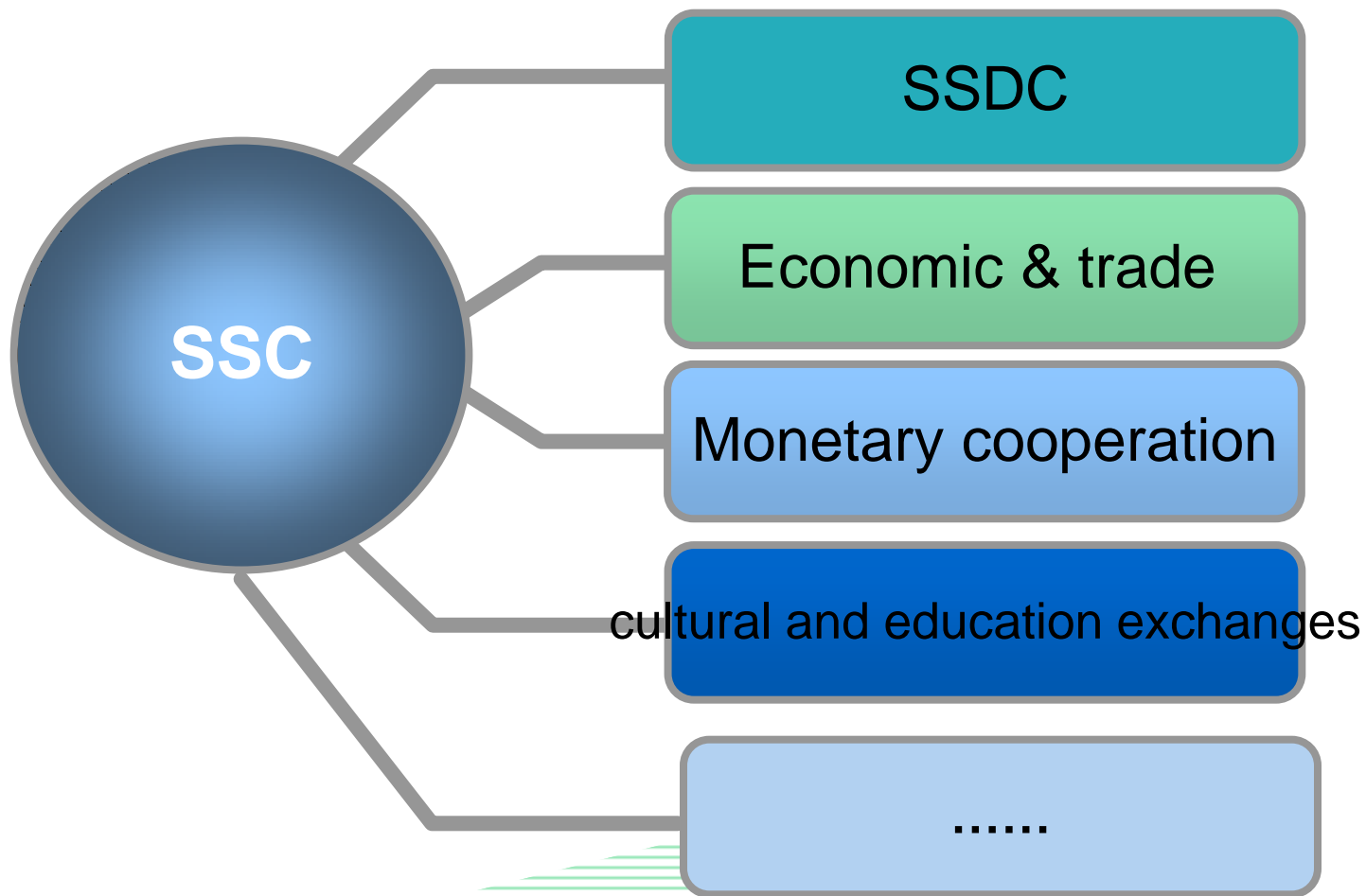
- Mainly by commercial channel
- Less preferential terms
- Development, more for economic profits
- Mainly on economic sectors

Broader China-Africa Cooperation





SSC or SSSDC?





SSC or SSDC?



What we are trying to define? For what use and from which perspective?

To define SSDC, how to unify the diversities? To measure what?



SSDC Vs. N-S Aid



- SSDC principles:
 - Respect for national sovereignty
 - Non-interference and non-conditionality
 - Equality
 - Mutual benefit
 - Ownership and demand-driven
- SSDC focuses more on knowledge sharing, technical cooperation and economic infrastructure
- SSDC still plays a complementary role



Thank you !